

**SUSTAINABLE ENERGY FUND
(A NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION)**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

Sustainable Energy Fund
(a Not-for-Profit Corporation)
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December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
Sustainable Energy Fund
Schnecksville, Pennsylvania

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Sustainable Energy Fund (a not-for-profit corporation) and Subsidiary, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Sustainable Energy Fund and Subsidiary as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Sustainable Energy Fund, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Sustainable Energy Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are issued.

Independent Auditors' Report
(Cont'd)

To the Board of Directors
Sustainable Energy Fund

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Sustainable Energy Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Sustainable Energy Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

J. H. Williams & Co., LLC

August 19, 2025

Sustainable Energy Fund
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,874,181	\$ 652,031
Accounts receivable	40,113	6,460
Investments (Notes 3 & 4)	8,671,047	8,262,524
Program related loans receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$123,760 in 2024 and \$221,432 in 2023 (Note 5)	3,066,235	4,267,905
Investment in National Energy Improvement Fund, LLC (Note 6)	-	72,390
Property, plant and equipment, net (Note 7)	6,264,056	6,539,293
Prepaid expense and deposits	<u>55,915</u>	<u>36,909</u>
	<u>\$ 19,971,547</u>	<u>\$ 19,837,512</u>
<u>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</u>		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 57,214	\$ 32,544
Accrued expense and deferred revenue	6,712	13,471
Accrued salary and benefits	20,171	100,635
Deferred ESA income	<u>168,751</u>	<u>194,584</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	252,848	341,234
NET ASSETS		
Net assets without donor restrictions	<u>19,718,699</u>	<u>19,496,278</u>
	<u>\$ 19,971,547</u>	<u>\$ 19,837,512</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Consolidated Statements of Activities
For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUES AND GAINS		
Interest income - operating and money market	\$ 14,596	\$ 7,959
Investment return, net	850,517	868,545
Equity in income (loss) of investee	(72,390)	24,858
Interest - program loans	177,591	150,204
Other income - program loans	8,509	5,520
ESA income	125,154	236,296
C-PACE income	38,800	253,394
Alternative compliance payments	1,057,087	-
Donation income	18,000	18,000
Miscellaneous revenue	<u>1,101</u>	<u>743,500</u>
TOTAL REVENUES AND GAINS	<u>2,218,965</u>	<u>2,308,276</u>
EXPENSES		
Program services:		
Provision for credit losses (recoveries)	(97,672)	110,474
Operating expenses	<u>1,275,620</u>	<u>1,279,627</u>
	1,177,948	1,390,101
Management and general	<u>818,596</u>	<u>761,058</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	1,996,544	2,151,159
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	222,421	157,117
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS, BEGINNING	<u>19,496,278</u>	<u>19,339,161</u>
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS, ENDING	<u>\$ 19,718,699</u>	<u>\$ 19,496,278</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Consolidated Statements of Functional Expenses
For the year ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Program Services</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Total</u>
Program related investments:			
Provision for credit losses (recoveries)	\$ (97,672)	\$ -	\$ (97,672)
Operating Expenses:			
Salaries and wages	644,123	290,416	934,539
Fringe benefits	100,679	84,892	185,571
Payroll taxes / fees	54,169	24,997	79,166
Pension expense (fees)	-	12,200	12,200
Training	29,022	3,321	32,343
Recruiting	-	29,499	29,499
	<u>827,993</u>	<u>445,325</u>	<u>1,273,318</u>
Rent	2,750	-	2,750
Property taxes	-	22,873	22,873
Building maintenance	168	33,958	34,126
Property insurance	-	10,380	10,380
	<u>2,918</u>	<u>67,211</u>	<u>70,129</u>
Board expense	41	15,058	15,099
Director recruitment	-	9,832	9,832
Dues and publications	8,546	2,136	10,682
Depreciation	165,250	150,840	316,090
Marketing	23,241	27,078	50,319
Office supplies	17,573	4,393	21,966
Audit	-	18,500	18,500
Legal	40,511	9,918	50,429
Due diligence	2,166	-	2,166
Financial programs	29,681	-	29,681
Education programs	39,971	-	39,971
Contractual services	-	23,003	23,003
Printing and postage	2,984	746	3,730
Records storage and management	-	4,080	4,080
Telephone	17,518	4,380	21,898
Travel	25,184	5,357	30,541
MIS support / web hosting	62,522	20,841	83,363
Liability insurance	9,521	9,521	19,042
Miscellaneous	-	377	377
	<u>444,709</u>	<u>306,060</u>	<u>750,769</u>
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>1,275,620</u>	<u>818,596</u>	<u>2,094,216</u>
TOTALS	<u>\$ 1,177,948</u>	<u>\$ 818,596</u>	<u>\$ 1,996,544</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Consolidated Statements of Functional Expenses
For the year ended December 31, 2023

	Program Services	Management and General	Total
Program related investments:			
Provision for credit losses (recoveries)	\$ 110,474	\$ -	\$ 110,474
Operating Expenses:			
Salaries and wages	617,920	202,750	820,670
Fringe benefits	117,784	83,027	200,811
Payroll taxes / fees	45,212	21,548	66,760
Pension expense (fees)	-	5,736	5,736
Training	7,538	1,803	9,341
Recruiting	-	1,067	1,067
	<u>788,454</u>	<u>315,931</u>	<u>1,104,385</u>
Rent	2,250	-	2,250
Property taxes	22,250	-	22,250
Building maintenance	-	28,513	28,513
Property insurance	-	8,810	8,810
	<u>24,500</u>	<u>37,323</u>	<u>61,823</u>
Board stipends	-	600	600
Board expense	-	6,319	6,319
Dues and publications	6,878	1,720	8,598
Depreciation	176,046	151,900	327,946
Interest expense	-	108,828	108,828
Marketing	17,104	58,166	75,270
Office supplies	17,166	4,579	21,745
Audit	-	18,135	18,135
Legal	25,652	2,653	28,305
Due diligence	2,159	-	2,159
Financial programs	81,738	-	81,738
Education programs	7,776	-	7,776
Financial system support	-	4,577	4,577
Printing and postage	4,181	1,233	5,414
Records storage and management	-	3,198	3,198
Telephone	17,666	4,417	22,083
Travel	37,649	10,443	48,092
MIS support / web hosting	63,122	21,041	84,163
Liability insurance	9,536	9,995	19,531
	<u>466,673</u>	<u>407,804</u>	<u>874,477</u>
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>1,279,627</u>	<u>761,058</u>	<u>2,040,685</u>
TOTALS	<u>\$ 1,390,101</u>	<u>\$ 761,058</u>	<u>\$ 2,151,159</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase in net assets	\$ 222,421	\$ 157,117
Adjustments to reconcile increase (decrease) in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	316,089	327,946
Provision for credit losses (recoveries)	(97,672)	110,474
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments	(692,796)	(651,393)
Equity in (income) loss of investee	72,390	(24,858)
Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(33,653)	3,729
Prepaid expenses and deposits	(19,006)	12,374
Inventory	-	959
Accounts payable	24,670	21,317
Accrued expenses and deferred revenue	(6,759)	6,880
Accrued salaries and benefits	(80,464)	17,822
Deferred ESA income	(25,833)	(65,833)
	<u>(320,613)</u>	<u>(83,466)</u>
NET CASH (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property, plant, and equipment	(40,852)	(50,685)
Net (purchase) sale of investments	284,273	4,624,284
Issuance of program related loans receivable	(451,528)	(2,234,899)
Repayments of program related loans receivable	<u>1,750,870</u>	<u>773,822</u>
	<u>1,542,763</u>	<u>3,112,522</u>
NET CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Principal payments on long-term debt	-	(3,715,925)
	-	<u>(3,715,925)</u>
NET CASH (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	1,222,150	(686,869)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>652,031</u>	<u>1,338,900</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 1,874,181</u>	<u>\$ 652,031</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Cash paid during the year for:		
Interest	\$ -	\$ 108,828

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 – Nature of Organization

PP&L Sustainable Energy Fund, d/b/a Sustainable Energy Fund (the Fund) is a Pennsylvania non-profit corporation formed to promote, research and invest in clean and renewable energy technologies, energy conservation, energy efficiency and sustainable energy enterprises that provide opportunities and benefits for PPL ratepayers.

The Fund was formed pursuant to a joint settlement agreement arising from the Pennsylvania Utility Commission (PUC) electric utility deregulation proceedings in 1998. The agreement provides, in part, a rate surcharge on electric power consumers (ratepayers) which expired on December 31, 2006.

The Fund is managed by a president who reports to a Board of Directors. The PUC also maintains oversight of the Fund.

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Green Connexions, Inc., a for profit wholly owned subsidiary. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. Green Connexions, Inc. was incorporated as a C Corporation in December, 2005. Green Connexions, Inc. owns a 100% interest in Sustainable Energy Systems, LLC.

NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, except for interest income from loans receivable, which is reported on the cash basis and is not materially different than if they were reported on the accrual basis.

Basis of Presentation

The Fund has presented its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for not-for-profit organizations. Under this guidance, a description of the two net asset categories follows:

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions – Net assets whose use by the Fund is subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that expire by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained permanently by the Fund. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, such as when the stipulated time has elapsed or when the stipulated purposes for which the resource was restricted have been fulfilled. The Fund does not have any net assets with donor restrictions.

Revenue Recognition

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2014-09, *Revenues from Contracts with Customers* (Topic 606). The new revenue recognition guidance requires that an entity recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance requires an entity to follow a five-step model to (a) identify the contract(s) with a customer, (b) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (c) determine the transaction price, (d) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract, and (e) recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfied a performance obligation. The Fund’s revenue recognition policies for its major programs are as follows:

Program Loans

The Fund offers loans to customers to assist in financing improvements that reduce the consumption of energy from non-sustainable resources. Interest earned on program loans is recognized as revenue on the date it is received. Loan processing fees are recognized as revenue on a monthly basis over the term of the loan. The Fund believes that its performance obligation is satisfied on an ongoing basis throughout the term of each loan.

Energy Savings Agreements

The Fund enters into various energy savings agreements with energy users whereby the Fund pays for the cost of energy efficient improvements at the energy user’s facility while acquiring and maintaining title to and ownership of the improvements. Thereafter, the Fund provides services to monitor and measure the energy savings related to said improvements. In return, the energy user pays the Fund a fee based on the estimated energy savings of the improvements. These fees are recognized as revenue on a monthly basis over the term of the agreement. The Fund believes that its performance obligation is satisfied on an ongoing basis throughout the term of each agreement.

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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The issuance of ASU No. 2014-09 did not have a significant impact on the Fund's financial statements. Based on the Company's evaluation process and review of its contracts with customers, the timing and amount of revenue recognized previously is consistent with how revenue is recognized under the new standard. No changes were required to previously reported revenues as a result of the issuance.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Fund considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Donated Services

No amounts have been reflected in the financial statements for donated services. The Fund generally pays for services requiring specific expertise. However, individuals volunteer their time and perform a variety of tasks that assist the Fund with specific investment programs and various committee assignments.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investments in Marketable Securities

Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are measured at fair value in the statement of financial position. Investment income or loss (including gains and losses on investments, interest and dividends) is included in the statement of activities as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Program Related Investments

Loans

Loans are stated at their outstanding unpaid principal balance. Interest income is recognized as revenue when received.

Allowance for Credit Losses

The allowance for credit losses has been established through provisions for credit losses charged against income. Loans deemed to be uncollectible are charged against the allowance and subsequent recoveries, if any, are credited to the allowance. The allowance is maintained at a level considered adequate to provide for potential credit losses. In making this determination, management takes into consideration the results of internal review procedures, prior credit loss experience, an assessment of the effect of current and anticipated future economic conditions, the financial condition of the borrower and such other factors that, in management's judgment, deserve consideration. The determination of the adequacy of the allowance is inherently subjective, as it requires material estimates including the amounts and timing of future cash flows expected to be received on impaired loans that may be susceptible to significant change.

Investment in National Energy Improvement Fund, LLC

The investment is being accounted for under the equity method, which provides that the initial purchase be recorded at cost, then reduced by dividends and increased or decreased by the Fund's proportionate share of the investee's net earnings or loss.

Concentration of Credit and Market Risk

Financial instruments that potentially expose the Fund to concentrations of credit and market risk consist primarily of cash equivalents and investments. The Fund places its cash at a high credit quality financial institution. From time to time, deposits at the institution exceed federal depository insurance limits. The Fund has significant investments in stocks and bonds. Though the market value of investments is subject to fluctuations, management believes the investment policy is prudent for the long-term welfare of the Fund. In addition, investments do not represent significant concentrations of market risk in as much as the Fund's investment portfolio is adequately diversified among issuers.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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Concentrations of credit risk with respect to program related investments are subject to the individual credit worthiness of the borrowers and investees who are predominately located in Pennsylvania and dedicated to the use of renewable energy, clean energy technology, energy efficiency, energy conservation, and education. Consequently, the ability to realize the amounts may be affected by economic and political fluctuations in the power industry in this geographic region. The Fund performs ongoing credit evaluations and reserves for estimated and known uncollectibles.

Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment acquisitions are recorded at cost. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets of three to forty years and computed on straight-line and accelerated methods.

Additions and betterments of \$500 or more are capitalized, while maintenance and repairs that do not improve or extend the original useful lives of the assets are expensed as incurred.

Allocation of Functional Expenses

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to both program services and management and general activities of the Fund. These expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. Salaries and benefits are allocated on the basis of management's estimate of time, while occupancy and office expenses are allocated on the basis of management's estimate of consumption.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred.

NOTE 3 – Fair Values of Financial Instruments

The Fund adopted FASB ASC 820-10 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, as it pertains to its financial assets and liabilities. FASB ASC 820-10 defines fair market value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, based on assumptions that market participants would use, including a consideration of non-performance risk.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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Management assesses the inputs used to measure fair value using a three-tier hierarchy based on the extent to which inputs used in measuring fair value are observable in the market. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820-10 are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Fund has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash management funds	\$ 8,776	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,776
U.S. Government obligations	3,271,606	-	-	3,271,606
Municipal bonds	271,490	-	-	271,490
Equity securities	4,903,205	-	-	4,903,205
Certificates of deposit	215,970	-	-	215,970
TOTAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE	\$ 8,671,047	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,671,047

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash management funds	\$ 25,277	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,277
U.S. Government obligations	3,797,428	-	-	3,797,428
Municipal bonds	266,158	-	-	266,158
Equity securities	3,965,697	-	-	3,965,697
Certificates of deposit	207,964	-	-	207,964
TOTAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE	\$ 8,262,524	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,262,524

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The estimated fair values of investments classified as Level 1 are derived from quoted market prices in active markets. The estimated fair values of investments classified as Level 2 are derived from the quoted market price at the time the investments were last traded adjusted for management's estimate of potential impairment as a result of less than favorable factors arising during the current year. The above valuation techniques for both Level 1 and Level 2 investments have been consistently applied from prior years.

NOTE 4 – Investments

Investments are managed by professional investment managers. The investment managers are subject to the Fund's investment policies which contain objectives, guidelines and restrictions designed to complement the Fund's activities and mission. Investments at fair value at December 31 are comprised of the following:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash management funds	\$ 8,776	\$ 25,277
U.S. Government obligations	3,271,606	3,797,428
Municipal bonds	271,490	266,158
Equity securities	4,903,205	3,965,697
Certificates of deposit	215,970	207,964
	<u>\$ 8,671,047</u>	<u>\$ 8,262,524</u>

Investment return is summarized as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Interest and dividend income	\$ 200,237	\$ 269,830
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments	<u>692,796</u>	<u>651,393</u>
	893,033	921,223
Less: Investment advisory and custodian fees	<u>(42,516)</u>	<u>(52,678)</u>
TOTAL INVESTMENT RETURN	<u>\$ 850,517</u>	<u>\$ 868,545</u>

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 5 – Program Related Investments / Loans Receivable

Program related investments consist of loans to and equity investments in entities to assist them in pursuing sustainable energy opportunities.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
LOANS:		
Forest Hills PPA, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$1,825 including interest at 5.25%, due December 2024.	\$ -	\$ 216,853
Ursinus College - due in monthly installments principal and interest payments of 4.00% on outstanding principal balance, due December 2024.	-	839,152
SolarSense PA II PSU, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$7,397 including interest at 4.00%, with a balloon payment due December 2025.	675,127	735,568
CIMA Network, Inc. - due in monthly installments of \$685 including interest at 5.50%, due September 2024.	-	6,028
Mr. Wizard Car Wash, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$1,859 including interest at 6.50%, due September 2024.	-	16,285
Tropical Stone, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$879 including interest at 4.50%, due January 2025.	879	11,138
Berry Long Memorial Church - due in monthly installments of \$402 including interest at 4.49%, due April 2026.	5,562	10,175
Refuge for the Perishing Holy Temple - due in monthly installments of \$354 including interest at 4.49%, due July 2026.	5,845	9,844
SAISAKTHI LLC - due in monthly installments of \$193 including interest at 4.49%, due July 2025.	612	3,065
Lenape Real Estate Partners, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$865 including interest at 1.00%, due October 2031.	68,506	78,144

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Ceramic Pro Auto Spa, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$214 including interest at 4.49%, due November 2026.	4,414	6,758
Heimar Properties, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$458 including interest at 1.00%, due December 2041.	85,813	90,421
XLR8 Properties, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$436 including interest at 1.00%, due April 2042.	83,069	87,450
Leid's Orchard - due in monthly installments of \$664 including interest at 1.00%, due March 2027.	16,253	22,914
Stump's Decks & Porches, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$876 including interest at 1.00%, due February 2032.	72,674	82,407
NIP Wilbur, LLC - due in monthly installments of \$460 including interest at 1.00%, due October 2042.	90,107	94,699
GAV Properties LLC - due in monthly installments of \$637 including interest at 4.49%, due February 2033.	44,255	48,992
WM Cohen & Sons, Inc. - due in monthly installments of \$165 including interest at 5.53%, due January 2028.	5,593	7,212
Morgan Davis LLC - due in monthly installments of \$230 including interest at 4.49%, due April 2028.	8,190	10,468
Kutest Kids Early Intervention Co - due in monthly installments of \$3,898 including interest at 5.53%, due May 2028.	314,183	342,718
Ernest J Galgon - due in monthly installments of \$182 including interest at 4.49%, due August 2033.	14,175	15,443
KPG FF Owner, LP - due in monthly installments of \$5,160 including interest at 5.53%, due August 2028.	205,059	254,152
PhoenixFire Media, LLC dba HomeSpot Media - due in monthly installments of \$956 including interest at 5.53%, due August 2028.	37,985	47,079
Rockbourne investments, LP - due in monthly installments of \$2,685 including interest at 5.53%, due December 2028.	115,401	140,450
Brookhaven Fire Co. - due in monthly installments of \$1,458 with a balloon payment due November 2024.	57,772	75,000

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
LJS Psychiatry - due in monthly instalments of \$587 including interest at 5.53%, due April 2029.	27,088	-
Floors USA - due in monthly instalments of \$924 including interest at 5.53%, due January 2030.	32,961	-
Transitions Wealth Management Holding Co. - due in monthly instalments of \$334 including interest at 6.99%, due August 2034.	28,169	-
Second Macedonia Baptist Church - due in monthly instalments of \$1,148 including interest at 6.99%, due August 2034.	49,659	-
NEIF - due in monthly interest-only instalments of \$1,458 with a balloon payment due November 2024.	-	250,000
NEIF ACP Residential Solar Loans - loans originated and serviced by NEIF. Due in monthly instalments of principal and interest including interest at 3.99% for 20 years, with a 2.99% servicing and program management fee.	<u>1,140,644</u>	<u>986,922</u>
	3,189,995	4,489,337
Less: Allowance for loan losses	<u>(123,760)</u>	<u>(221,432)</u>
TOTAL LOANS	<u>\$ 3,066,235</u>	<u>\$ 4,267,905</u>

Activity in the allowance for credit losses for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Balance, January 1	\$ 221,432	\$ 110,958
Provision charged to program activities	-	110,474
Loans charged off	-	-
Recoveries	<u>(97,672)</u>	<u>-</u>
Balance, December 31	<u>\$ 123,760</u>	<u>\$ 221,432</u>

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
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The Fund utilizes a risk grading matrix as a tool for managing credit risk in the loan portfolio and assigns a risk factor to all loans. The risk factor is assigned using the guidance provided in the Fund's loan policy. The risk factors to be assigned to each loan are based on a combination of the borrower's payment history, the borrower's financial condition, and the current life of the loan. The Fund assigns a higher risk factor to new loans issued because it has not yet established a loan history with the borrower; once a loan history has been established, then the risk factor is further adjusted for that loan. Additionally, as the Fund obtains a history of payments from the borrowers, a risk factor is assigned based on their current paying status. Borrowers maintaining a current payment status are assigned a lower risk factor; those that do not maintain a current payment status generally are assigned a higher risk factor. The Fund also reviews the financial condition of each borrower, assigning higher risk factors to those borrowers where it has concerns over the borrower's financial condition. There were no changes to the Fund's methodology for assigning risk factors to its loan portfolio.

NOTE 6 – Investment in National Energy Improvement Fund, LLC

During 2018, the Fund acquired a 10% interest in National Energy Improvement Fund, LLC, which originates loans for energy-efficient home improvements, provides servicing on loans, and provides access to financing for commercial energy improvements. During 2019, the Fund sold back 1% of its interest, and retained a 9.99% interest. The remaining interest in National Energy Improvement Fund, LLC is owned by other unaffiliated entities. The investee operates on a fiscal year ending December 31st.

The following summarizes activity in the Fund's investment for the year ended December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Balance, January 1	\$ 72,390	\$ 47,532
Investment acquired (disposed) during the year	-	-
Equity in investee's net income (loss) for the year ended December 31	<u>(72,390)</u>	<u>24,858</u>
Balance, December 31	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 72,390</u>

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 7 – Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment consisted of the following as of December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Land	\$ 632,439	\$ 660,009
Net Zero building	5,724,835	5,661,948
Furniture	13,971	13,971
Office equipment	424,911	419,376
NESA equipment	1,478,137	1,478,137
SES equipment	<u>83,767</u>	<u>83,767</u>
	8,358,060	8,317,208
Less: Accumulated depreciation	<u>(2,094,004)</u>	<u>(1,777,915)</u>
	<u>\$ 6,264,056</u>	<u>\$ 6,539,293</u>

Depreciation expense amounted to \$316,089 and \$327,946 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 8 – Retirement Plan

The Fund has a defined contribution retirement plan (the Plan) covering all full-time employees having attained 21 years of age with three months of service. The Plan is a “safe harbor” 401(k) Plan in which the Fund makes a non-elective contribution to the Plan each year equal to 3% of all participants’ compensation. In addition, the Fund elected to make a discretionary contribution of up to 1.5% of qualifying salaries for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Total employer contributions amounted to \$29,742 and \$31,543 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are reported as part of employee benefits in the statement of functional expenses.

NOTE 9 – Concentration of Credit Risk

The Fund maintains cash balances at various financial institutions in Allentown, Pennsylvania. Accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000 in the aggregate. The Fund’s cash balances on deposit, per bank records, in excess of insured limits totaled \$1,570,599 and \$25,839 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Sustainable Energy Fund
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 10 – Income Taxes

As discussed in Note 1, these consolidated financial statements include the accounts of PP&L Sustainable Energy Fund, a non-profit corporation, and Green Connexions, Inc., a for-profit wholly owned subsidiary. Each of the entities files separate tax returns with the various governmental agencies.

PP&L Sustainable Energy Fund is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and classified by the Internal Revenue Code as other than a private foundation. The Organization's Forms 990, Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax, for the years ending December 31, 2021, 2022, and 2023 are still subject to examination by the IRS, generally for three years after they were filed.

Green Connexions, Inc. was incorporated as a C corporation and files Form 1120, U.S. Corporate Income Tax Return. As of December 31, 2024, there is a net operating loss carryforward available of \$387,260. The years ending December 31, 2021, 2022, and 2023 are still subject to examination.

NOTE 11 – Liquidity

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the balance sheet, comprise the following at December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,874,181	\$ 652,031
Investments	8,671,047	8,054,559
	<u>\$ 10,545,228</u>	<u>\$ 8,706,590</u>

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the year, the Fund operates within a financial budget that anticipates covering its general expenditures by generating revenues through its program loans, Energy Savings Agreements, and education programs.

NOTE 12 – Subsequent Events

The Fund has evaluated subsequent events through August 19, 2025, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.